## Three-Cornered **Alfalfa Hopper**

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The three-cornered alfalfa hopper is a green, wedgeshaped sap-feeding insect that causes distinct physical injury. Adults and nymphs girdle stems, lateral branches, or petioles as they feed on

legumes and a variety of other plants. Symptoms include yellowing and wilting above the callus tissue that develops at the injury site. Damaged plants also may break or lodge.

Low numbers of threecornered alfalfa hoppers are probably present in many Kentucky fields in late summer but can reach damaging levels during late summer in alfalfa and double-cropped or late-planted soybeans. Generally, an insecticide application is not needed at this point in the season.  $\Delta$ 

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Figure 2. 3-cornered alfalfa hopper adult (UCIPM).



Figure 1. Girdled alfalfa stem (brown band). Photo by S. Osborne.



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